

Rockefeller fellows as Heralds of globalization: the circulation of elites, knowledge and practices of modernization (1920s-1970s)

12 October, 2020

Yi-Tang Lin / Steven Piguet

Plan



THE PROJECT



THE DATABASE



OUR QUESTIONS

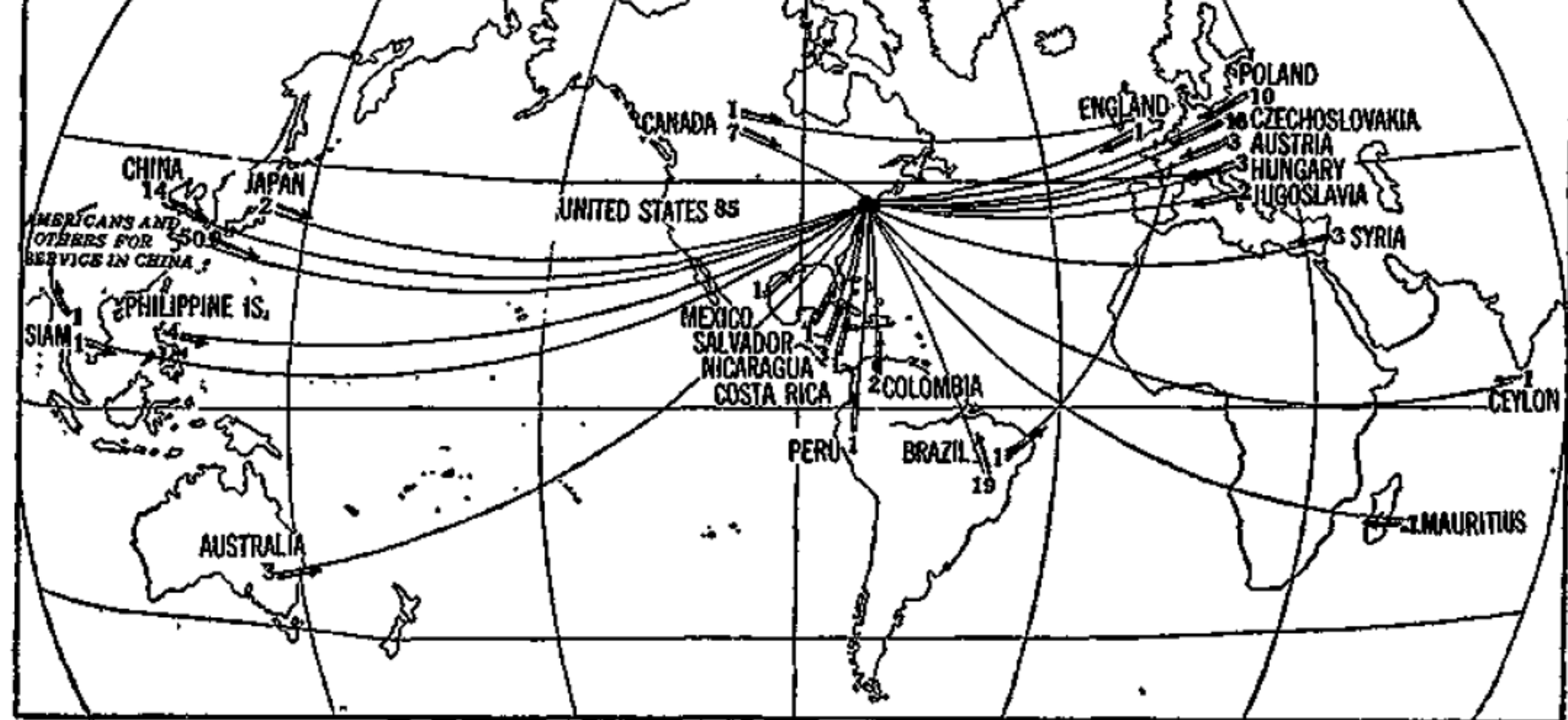


Fig. 86.—Fellowships for twenty-three countries. Through its fellowship plan the Foundation provides for both men and women an opportunity for study in the United States and other countries to fit them for leadership and technical efficiency. These fellowships promise to be one of the most important means of promoting international co-operation in preventive medicine and medical education.

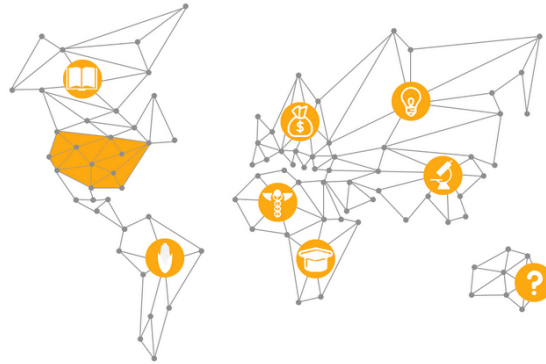
A way to study the history of globalization

- Longue durée
- Globalization through individuals
- Not only about ideologies, but also about the practices of globalization
- Not only about networks, but also about disconnections

Some Facts about the Project

- Swiss National Science Foundation Project
 - 1,4 M CHF
 - 2018-2022
 - Ludovic Tournès(UNIGE), Thomas David (UNIL), Davide Rodogno(IHEID)
 - Team members :
 - 3 Phds
 - 1 postdoctoral researcher
 - 1 database specialist
 - 5 associate members

<http://heraldsofglobalization.net/>



Capture d'écran

Rockefeller Fellows as Heralds of Globalization 1920S-1970S

The project “Rockefeller Fellows as Heralds of Globalization” critically explores processes of globalization (or the lack thereof), using the Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship Program (1917-1970) as a point of entry. The program awarded over 10,000 fellowship (scientists and practitioners) from over 88 countries and a variety of disciplinary fields including natural and social sciences, medicine and humanities. They were trained with the intention to contribute to modernization processes in the respective home countries. The aim of this program was to build stable national government, a peaceful international system and to create open markets and prosperity for humanity.



II. La base de données

BIRAUD, YVES MARIE (France) b. 1900. M.D. Univ. of Paris, France, 1923. Apptd. from Inst. Pasteur. (IHB-F) 1923-24. Studied U.S.A. M.P.H. Johns Hopkins Univ., 1924. Public Health. Address (1965) Prof., Natl. Sch. of Pub. Health, Paris, France. Deceased (1965).



**THE
ROCKEFELLER
FOUNDATION
DIRECTORY
OF
FELLOWSHIPS AND
SCHOLARSHIPS
1917-1970**

Source: répertoire (1972)

m D ✓ 23061
M

FRANCE

DECEASED (5/29/65)

AGE: 22 b. 1900 IHB

NAME: BIRAUD, Dr. Yves Marie (M.D., A.B., S.M., C.P.H.)

M.D. UNIV. OF PARIS 1923

MARITAL STATUS: SINGLE

DATE GRANTED: 6/5/23

DURATION: 1 yr. 10/1/23

RENEWED:

DATE OF ARRIVAL: 10/1/23

FIRST STIPEND: 10/3/23

AMOUNT: \$120

TUITION: yes TRAVEL yes

PRESENT POSITION: Pasteur Institute (Fellow)

PROSPECTIVE " : Institute of Hygiene, Paris Faculty of Med.

also Special Investigator, Health Sec. of League
of Nations, Geneva. See card #2

STUDIES: p.h.adm. and vital statistics (working for CPH) in U.S. TERMINATION: 8/5/24

1923 - 1924 Hop. Sch. Hyg. October 1923 to May 31, 1924

1st TRIMESTER

san.eng. - GOOD

statis. 1 - GOOD

statis. 1A - FAIR

p.h.adm. - EXCELLENT

afternoon lectures

2nd TRIMESTER

epidem. 1 - EXCELLENT

epidem. 2 - EXCELLENT

p.h.adm. - EXCELLENT

tb., special work - EXCELLENT

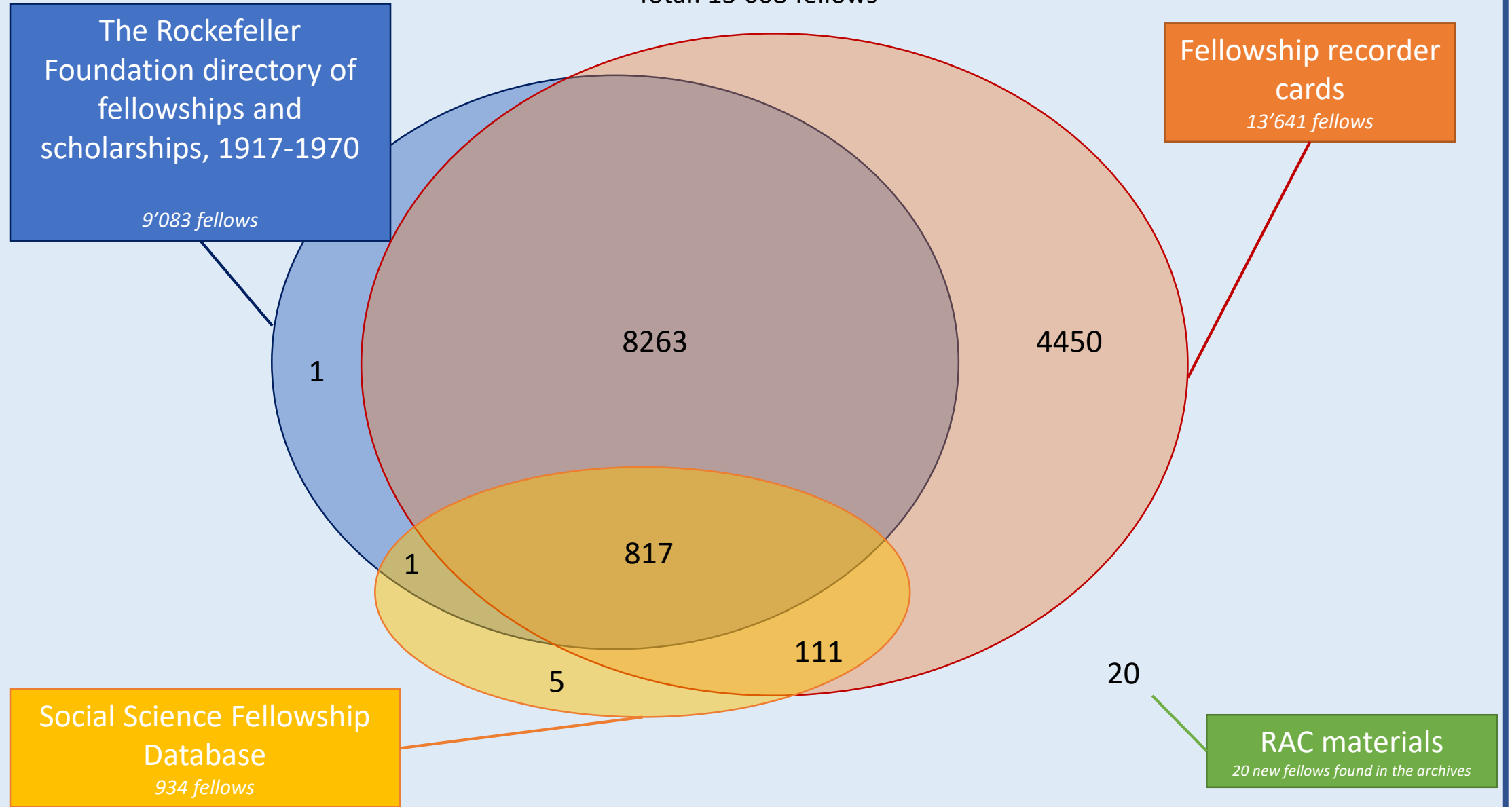
afternoon lectures

Source: cartes

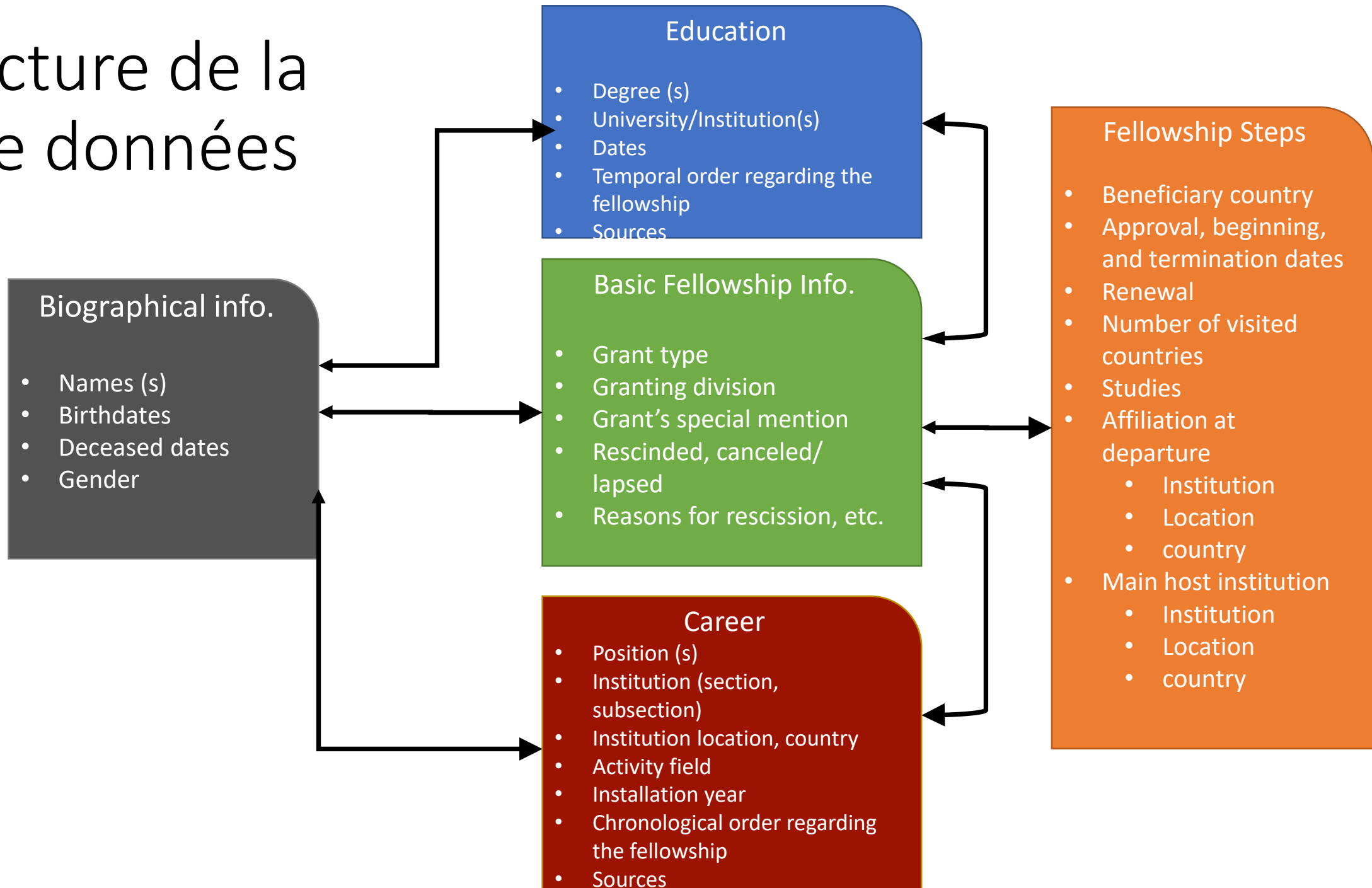
- see other side -

Rockefeller Fellows and Fellowships Database

Total: 13'668 fellows



La structure de la base de données



Exemple : Yves-Marie Biraud

Rockefeller fellowship

EducationFellowshipCareer

zfp_perper_873

full name**biraud, yves-marie**

last name**biraud**

gender☒ M
☐ W

first name**yves-marie**

attr

maiden name

birth year**1900**



Alternate names

last_name**BIRAUD**

reference**Rockefeller Foundation (1972), The Rockefeller Foundation directory of**

first_name**YVES MARIE**

attr

langue

last_name

reference

first_name

attr

Education

before/during the fellowship	academic_degree	institution	location	date	comments	nb_src
☒ before ☐ during	diploma doctorate	discipline medicine	section	MM YY YYYY 1923		2

Fellowship

departure - return 1923 - 1924	stay in month 12	main country united states	study plan p.h. adm. and vital statistics (working for CPH) in the US	nb_src 2
division IHB	study_field public health administration	secondary country Canada		
type	study_subfield			

Steps of the fellowship

main_secondary	country	host
main	united states	johns hopkins uni (school of Hygiene and Public
main_secondary	country	host
secondary	Canada	many institutions

CAREER

☒ before ☐ after	institution	section	activity_field	institution_location	installation_year	reference
position fellow	institut pasteur	subsection		paris	source_year 1923	base Tournès
☐ before ☒ after	institution	section	activity_field	institution_location	installation_year	reference
position lecturer	University of Paris	faculty of medicine		paris	1924-26 source_year	base Tournès
		subsection				

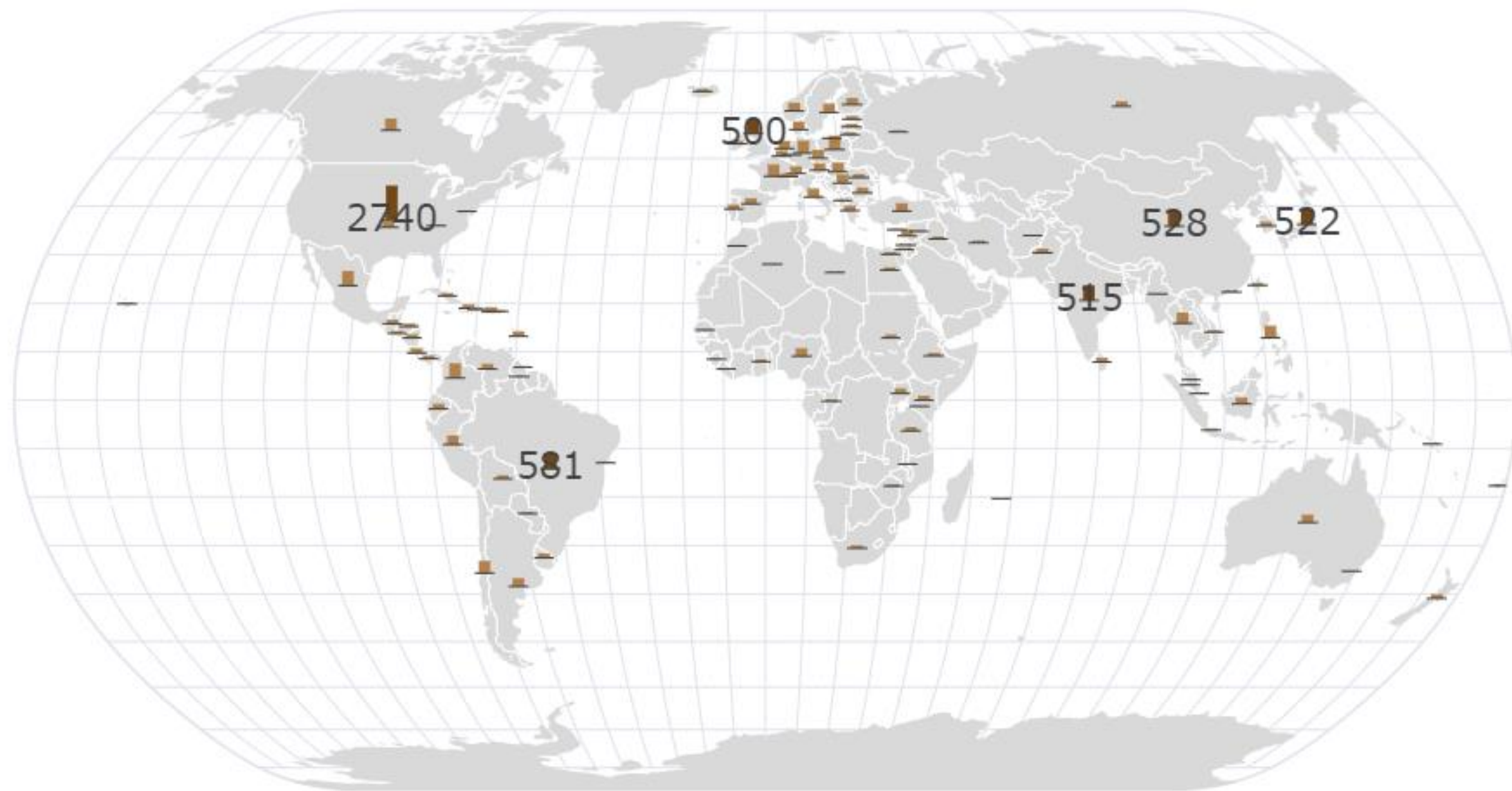
So.. The next steps..

- Quantitative analysis
- Missing values : nurses, fellows who changed their jobs.
- Other online sources

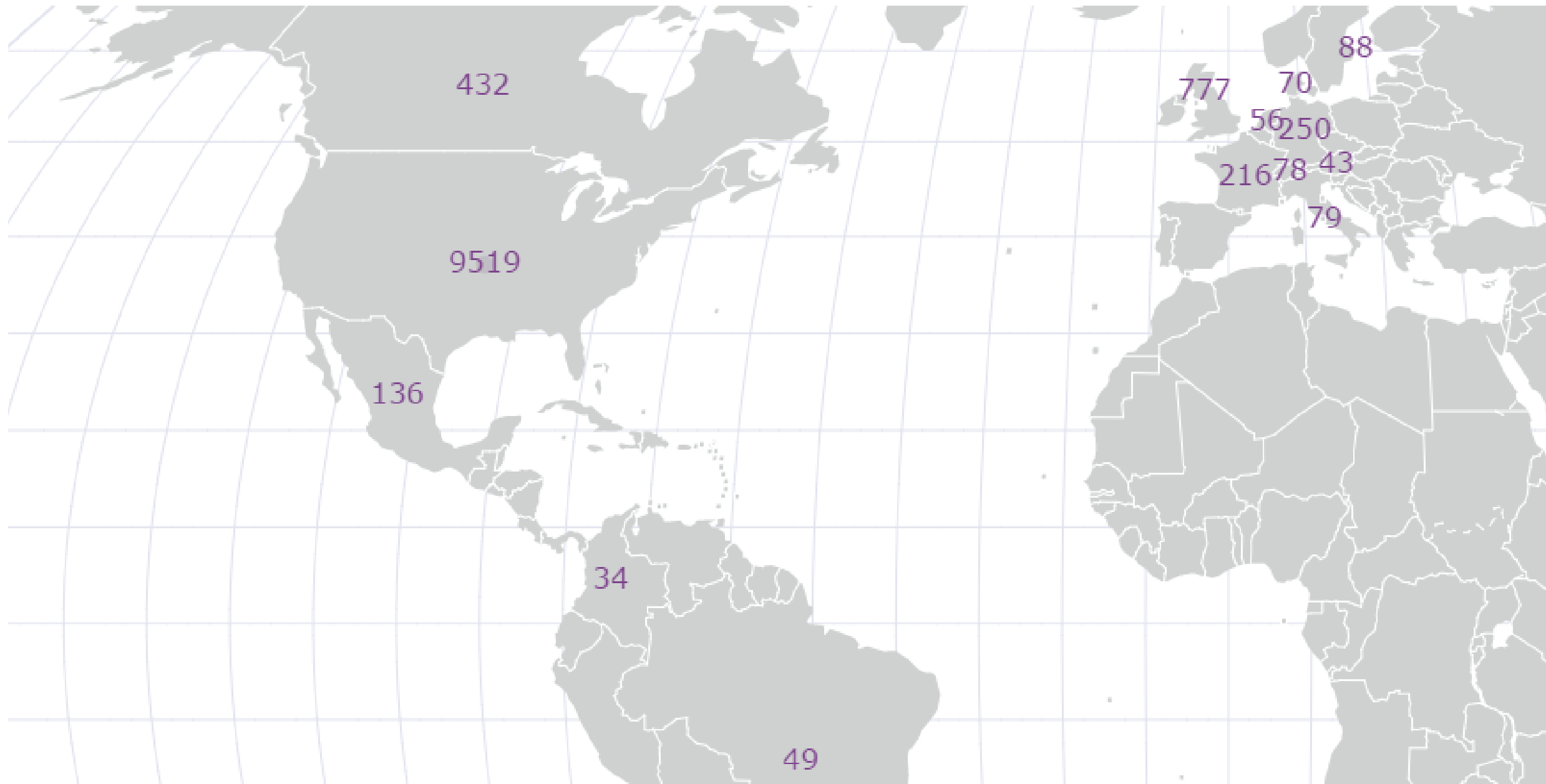
Merci de votre attention!

ANNEXE

Beneficiary countries of the fellowships



Host Countries hosted more than 30 fellows



basemap from Natural Earth (CC0) - Rockefeller Fellows and Fellowships Database

Les membres de l'équipe

- Ludovic Tournès, Université de Genève
- Thomas David, Université de Lausanne
- Davide Rodogno, Institut de hautes études internationales et du développement
- Steven Piguet, ingénieur de la base de données, Université de Lausanne
- Yi-Tang Lin, Post-Doctorante, Université de Genève
- Mathilde Sigalas, Doctorante, Université de Genève
- Hannah Tyler, Doctorante, Université de Lausanne
- Ahmad Fahoum, Doctorant, Institut de hautes études internationales et du développement

Rockefeller (fmprsvprd)

FichierEditionAffichageInsertionFormatEnregistrementsScriptsOutilsFenêtreAide

<>4

4 / 18454
Trouvés (Non triés)
Enregistrements

Afficher tout

Nouvel enregistrement

Supprimer l'enregistrement

Rechercher

Trier

Partager

Modèle : source_Card_FellowshipFormat affichage :PrévisualisationAAModifier modèle

Step 1

Rac to check

assigned to

revised by

STEP 1

Mathilde S

OK

OK

Incomplete

to check

STEP 3

Mathilde S

OK

OK

to check

plenary

Comments

Gender deduced, cf. p.3.
Type unspecified.

check number of

check main host location

check tutor

check departure location

check main host

Step 3:

assigned to

Mathilde S

priority

OK

to check

archive

Multiple fellowships per card

nb fellowships for this source

1

add a

Problems with the input / questions on the source

General

Education

1 / 5

Partager

Se connecter

23061

FRANCE

DECEASED (5/29/65)

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afternoon lectures

- see other side -

data transcription from the source

Full name

BIRAUD, Yves Marie

beneficiary_country

France

type

supplementary award

division

IHB

special_mention

approval_year

1923

first stipend

10031923

*if not arrival date

termination

08051924

*if not return date

renewal/extension

yesnoNA

stay calculated

10manuel12

*in month

rescinded

rescinded/cancelledlapsed

came_with_family

yesnona

nb_countries

12more

Position before departure

position

institution

Paris Faculty of Med.

location

country

France

studies

p.h.adm. and vital statistics

Main host

institution

Hop. Sch. Hyg.

location

country

USA

tutor (first name,

generic data in DB

Full name

biraud, yves-marie

beneficiary_country

type

F

division

IHB

special_mention

approval_year

first stipend

1923

return

1924

renewal/extension

yesnoNA

stay calculated

12manuel12

rescinded

rescinded/cancelledlapsed

with_family

nb_countries

12more

Position before departure

position

institution

location

country

study field

Public Health

subfield

Main host

institution

johns hopkins uni (school of Hygiene and

location

country

united states

tutor

<Rubrique manquante>

check number of

check main host location

check tutor

check departure location

check main host

OCR plain text