

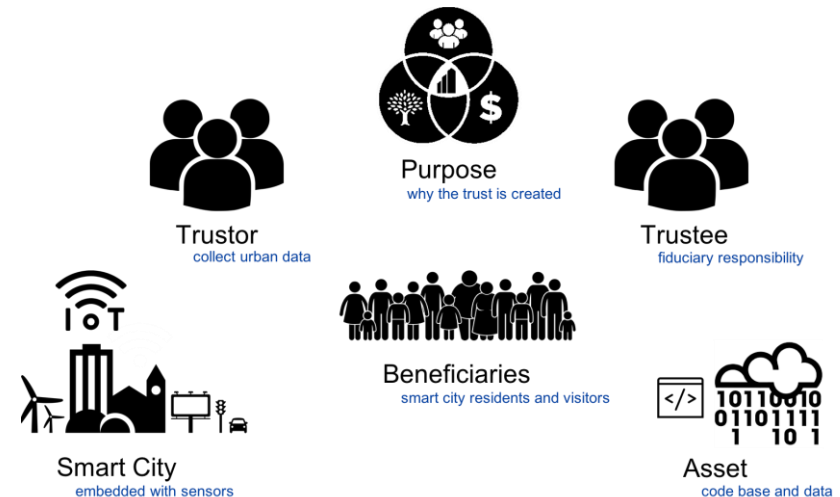
OPEN DATA LICENSES AND COLLECTIVE GOVERNANCE OF DATA: THROUGH DATA ALTRUISM AND DATA TRUST

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INTRODUCTION

- **Publication** on Open Data and AI (forthcoming in RSDA 4/2021).
- Importance of data access for AI but **multitude of rights and actors**.
- **Open data licenses**, so as to ensure data sharing + control; combined with **collective governance of data**, so as to ensure their implementation.



OPEN DATA LICENSES AND COLLECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF DATA

- **OPEN DATA (COPYLEFT) LICENSES**

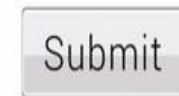
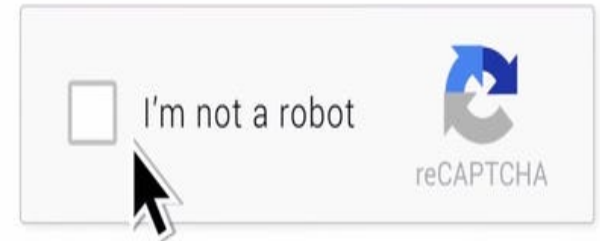
- Standardized licenses granting an authorization to use the subject-matter to any users agreeing to abide by the contracts.
- Traditionally used for artistic works or softwares, but not for personal data and technical data. Yet, they are everywhere.

- **COLLECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF DATA**

- Data trust shall ensure the promotion and enforcement of copyleft models.
- Data trust to shape based on copyright collective societies and on lessons learned from preexisting projects.

Pick your favorite color:

- ☒ Red
- ☐ Green



RESEARCH QUESTIONS (SELECTION)

1. OPEN DATA MODEL CONTRACT FOR BOTH PERSONAL AND TECHNICAL DATA

- Shaping an open data model that extends to both technical and personal data, towards a “*technical and personal data common*”.
- Compatibility & interoperability of the model in case of complex datasets?

2. DATA TRUST PRACTICALITY

- Shaping a data trust based on copyright collective societies for all kinds of data (e.g. cooperative with different stakeholders).
- Is the promotion of open licensing models by data trusts sufficient?

RESOURCES (SELECTION)

- Benhamou Yaniv, Intelligence artificielle : licence libre et gouvernance collective des données à travers l'altruisme des données et les data trusts?, RSDA 4/2021 2 ff.
- Bernelin Margo, The compatibility of open/free licenses: a legal imbroglio, in: International Journal of Law and Information Technology, 2020, p. 93 ff.
- Dehaye Paul-Olivier , Feedback on Inception Impact Assessment for the EU Commission Data Act, 25 June 2021.
- Dulong de Rosney Mélanie, Stalder Felix, Digital commons, Internet Policy Review 9/2020, 2 ff.
- European Study for the Special Committee on Artificial Intelligence in a Digital Age (AIDA), Luxembourg 2021.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

...TO BE CONTINUED WITH AITPT (AFTERNOON'S SESSION)

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